DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					International-Convention-Card	
OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, 1/2 Level, Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					♦ ♥ © DBV e.V. ♦ ♣	
normal		Lead		In P	artner's Suit		
level 1 8+ points; level 2 10+ points	Suit	_3/5		_3/5		Category: Tournament	
overcall invitational with fit or strong any	NT	2/4 (2 without hor	nor)	_3/5		NBO: Germany EVENT:	
after opponents overcall 1/1 and 3/1 forcing; 2/1 nonforcing	er opponents overcall 1/1 and 3/1 forcing; 2/1 nonforcing Subseq attitude		attitude			PLAYERS: Heidrun Ganser (37262)	
	Other: high from doubleton					Waltraud Grüning (37167)	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live, Responses, Reopening)	LEADS	1				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15-18 in 4th hand 11-15 (16+ starting with X)	Lead	Vs. Suit			Vs. NT		
Responses same as after 1NT opening	Ace	Ax AKx AKD/Bx Ax AKD(x) AKBx		,	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
	King	AK Kx KDx KDBx			(D10(x) Kx	2/1 game forcing	
	Queen Dx ADBx DB10x ADB10x DB						
	Jack	Bx B10x		B109x B		5card major 5533	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)	10	A/KB10x 10x 109	х	A/KB10x 1098x 1097x			
weak jumps, less restricted in 3rd and 4th hand	9	9x F109x		9x 8F10			
Ghestem	Hi-x Xx FxXx FxxxX		. ,	xxX FxX Xx	1NT Opening: 14+ - 17 non vul; 15-18 vul		
	Lo-x	FxX xxX		FxxX FFxX xXxx		(sometimes 5card major, 6card minor, single high honor)	
	SIGNAL	S IN ORDER OF PI				2 over 1 Responses: game forcing	
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Responses, Reop.)		Partner's Lead	Decla	arer's Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
(1F) 2F = non adjacent suits; 2NT = unsual		1 low = pos	high	= even	Lavinthal	1M – 1NT semiforcing	
	Suit	2 high = even				might have fit (weak or invitational)	
		3				2 both majors below opening strength	
		1 low = pos	high	= even	Lavinthal		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak, Reopening, PH)	NT	2					
against strong NT: DONT (x= long suit; 2F = F or higher; 2S=S)		3					
against weak NT: Multilandy (x= penalty; 2C=majors;	-	(including Trumps):					
2D = any long suit; 2M = two suiter with M)	length w	hen partner leads K	(
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)	Lavintha	l when it makes ser	nse				
t/o double, partner might pass at high level		DO					
against leaping Michaels: 4NT = t/o two suits			UBL				
		JT DOUBLES (Style					
	t/o doubles 11+ good distribution, less restrictions 3rd hand						
						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		PECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE (RE-)DOUBLES				Example after double redouble	
	support X and XX (major only), negative double responsive double, competitive double				ble		
	reopenir	ng double 8+				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
						short suit trial bid	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE							
XX after suit opening level 1 = 10+							
XX after opening 1NT = 9+						PSYCHICS	
2NT after 1M (X) = invitational						rare	

OPENING	TICK IF ART	MIN No. OF C	NEG X THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 🜲		3	4♠	rule of 20 10(11) + normally	inverted (FIT: 3. = preemptive; 2. = forciing)	3. / 2NT = Min, rest game forcing	
				up to semiforcing	1NT 8-10 natural		
					1M 6+ 4+ cards; 2M weak jump shift		
1 ♦		3	4♠	rule of 20 10(11) + normally up to semiforcing	inverted (FIT: 3♦ = preemptive; 2♦= forciing) 1NT 8-10 natural	3♦ / 2NT = Min, rest game forcing	
					1M 6+ 4+ cards; 2M weak jump shift		
1 ¥		5	4♠	rule of 20 10(11) + normally up to semiforcing	Bergen Raises (3♥ preemptive ; 3♣ weak invite 3♦ strong invite, 3SA= 4333 gf)	after 2NT (3♥ sttrong ,3other short, 3NT 13-15, 4♥ Minimum)	Drury after opening 3rd or 4th 2C (2D = opening, 2M below)
1 🛦		5	4	rule of 20 10(11) + normally up to semiforcing	Bergen Raises (3♠ preemptive ; 3♣ weak invite 3♦ strong invite, 3SA= 4333 gf)	after 2NT (3♠ sttrong ,3other short, 3NT 13-15, 4♠ Minimum)	Drury after opening 3rd or 4th 2C (2D = opening, 2M below)
1 NT				14+-17 nonvul ; 15-18- vul almost balanced 5M, 6m, single top possible	2C = Stayman ; 2D/2H = Transfer to M ; Texas Transfer (4D/4H) gf no slam	after transfer to major (2SA = max.with good 3 cards 3M 4 cards 15-16, 3other suit = 4 cards max, 2M normal)	
					2S=asks min/max (might have long clubs) 2SA = Transfer to diamond	after transfer to minor: new suit = short	
2 🌲				min 19 in NT 22+	2D	2H = hearts or balanced 24+ (forces partner to 2S)	
				major 8,5 minor 9,5 tricks			
2 ♦				both majors max 10 points 4+/4+	2/3M to play; 2NT forcing asks; 3C nat; 3D= 3-3 in majors invite; 3NT/4M to play	after 2NT: 3C= min; 3D=5-5; 3M= max nat; 3NT= max 4-4	
2 🖤		(5)6		5-9 (10)	2NT artificial asks, mostly strong ; raises = preemptive	after 2NT: 3M = Min, 3other = feature, 3NT max no feature, 4other below M = shortness	3rd hand might be not perfect
							4th hand intermediate 10-13
2 🋦		(5)6		5-9 (10)	2NT artificial asks, mostly strong ; raises = preemptive	after 2NT: 3M = Min, 3other = feature, 3NT max no feature, 4other below M = shortness	3rd hand might be not perfect
					new suit forcing		4th hand intermediate 10-13
2 NT				20-21 (adjusted) balanced including 5card major	3C=Puppet Stayman ; 3D/3H transfer to major ; 3S=transfer to minor (poc) Texas Transfer (4D/4H)	nach 3C : 3D= at least one 4card major; 3H/3S 5card major, 3NT no major; 4C both majors slam interested. 4D both majors gf	
3 ♣	1	(6)7	1	5-9 (10)			
3 ♦	1	(6)7	1	5-9 (10)			
3♥	1	7	1	5-9 (10)			
3 🛦	1	7	1	5- 9 (10)			
3 NT		7		solid minor no stops in side suits		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4 🜲		8		5-9 (10)		4NT opening = 5/6 minors	
4 ♦		8		5- 9 (10)		4NT RKCB 1430; 4minor Minorwood 1430	
4♥		8		min 5	might be stronger with passed partner	mixed cue bids	
4 🔺	1	8	1	min 5	might be stronger with passed partner	RIPO (double = 1 or 4, passe = 0 or 3) DIPO (redouble =	= 1 or 4 passe 0 or 3)